

VISCOMETER

Model **TV-22/33**

responding swiftly to your needs



TOKI SANGYO

Model TV-22 VISCOMETER

A

A broad range of measurement is now available in a single instrument—the multi-range Model TV-22 digital viscometer!

Superior repeatability and linearity is insured by a design which incorporates a unique combination of a proprietary pivotless mechanism with a torque balance servo system.



The power of the Model TV-22 lies in its multi-range capability which enables a five-fold increase in measurement range over conventional models* providing unparalleled cost performance and convenience. Users will also be impressed with the Model's abil-

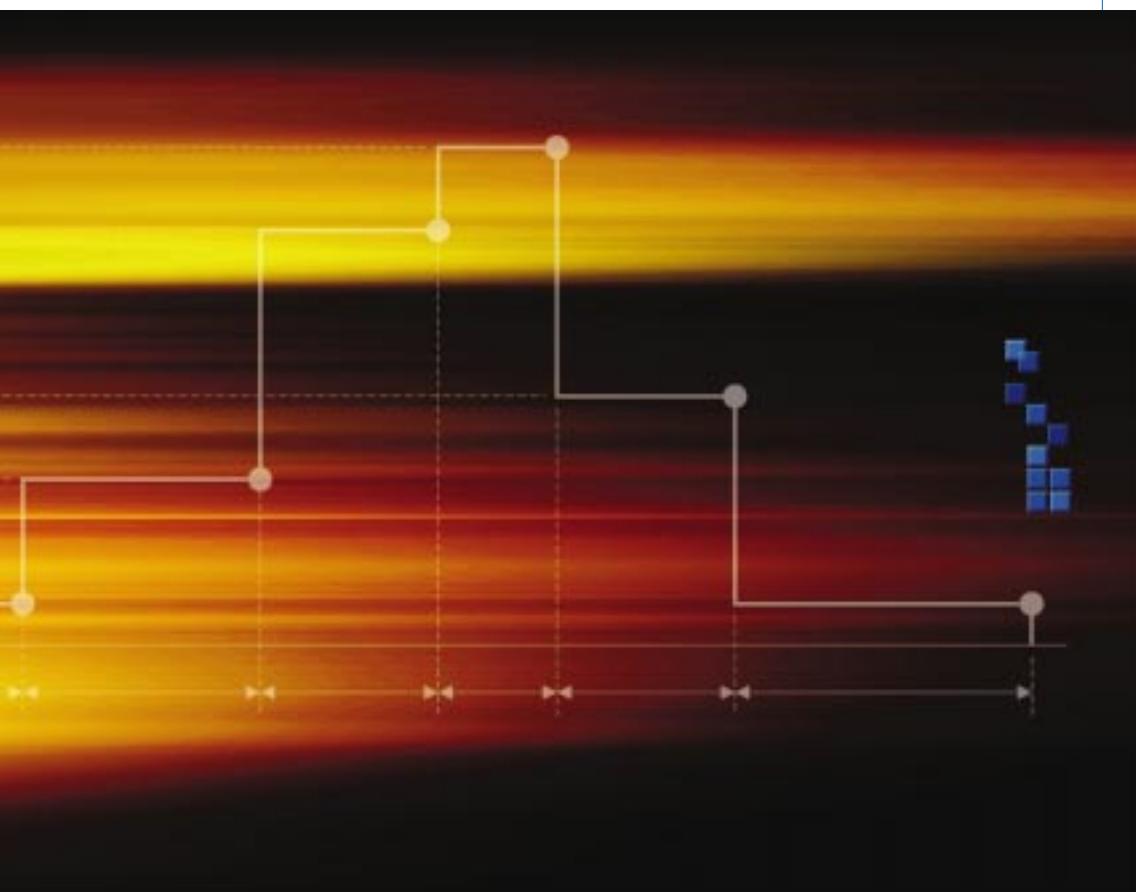
ity to maintain its high initial repeatability and linearity over time owing to the instrument's innovative pivotless bearing design and torque balance servo system.

* based on in-house comparison

Model TV-33 VISCOMETER



Offering unmatched measurement efficiency, the Model TV-33 viscometer boasts a wealth of functions including thixotropic coefficients measurement and an 40 step speed change programmable capability.



Improvement of measurement efficiency was a chief aim in the development of this digital viscometer. The result is an instrument which can handle with ease even the most sophisticated and demanding of measurement tasks requiring functions such as

"multi-range", "programmable measurement", and "thixotropic coefficients measurement". With its high accuracy, superior durability, and outstanding efficiency, the Model TV-33 represents the ultimate in a digital viscometer.

Features



Torque balance servo system

The TV-22/33 employs the "zero method" of measurement structured on a torque balance servo system. Normally found in upper-end rheometers, this system provides for a wide dynamic range, superior linearity, and multi-range capability.

Multi-range function

The TV-22/33's multi-range function permits a single model to cover a wide range of measurement compared to conventional type viscometers. One Model TV-22L/33L, for example, provides measurement ranges from "M" to "5M" while the Model TV-22H/33H covers measurements over the "H" through "U" ranges.

Zero·span setting function

Calibration allows the viscometer to be used at accuracies higher than catalog values and compensates for unit-to-unit variances.

Programmable measurement function (TV-33)

The instrument provides programmable measurement capability involving a maximum of 40 speed step changes (up to 5 pattern settings).

Thixotropic coefficients measurement function (TV-33)

This function calculates and displays the ratio of two viscosity values as

measured in the programmed measurement mode. (rotation speed can be freely set)

Pivotless mechanism

A pivotless arrangement which employs a flexible hinge (flat spring coupling) replaces the traditional pivot and jewel bearing mechanism. This eliminates parts wear and insures that the instrument's high initial repeatability is maintained over time.

Omni-directional external force limiter

Excessive external forces acting on the rotor connection are isolated with the aid of an omni-directional external force limiter which protects the inner mechanism for greatly enhanced durability.

Autostop function

Measurement is automatically terminated at a prescribed time or when the liquid measured attains a preset viscosity. (manual measurement mode only)

Remote control function

To start and stop the main unit can be operated by outer signal (dry contact). And Using out put signal (open collector), the situation of viscometer can be confirmed by buzzer and lamp.

Preheat function

Viscosity measurement can be auto-

matically started at a preselected time to allow for a preheat "waiting" period.

One touch rotor mounting

A rod insertion system is employed which simplifies rotor mounting and removal compared to conventional threaded methods (Model TVB-22/33).

Data interchangeability

Data is cross compatible with that of Model B (spindle type) and Model E(cone-plate type) viscometers, DV-100/DV-200 digital viscometers and Model R viscometers.

Related standards: ISO2555, JIS7117-1 (Model TVB); ISO3219, JIS7117-2 (Model TVE); etc.

Temperature measurement function

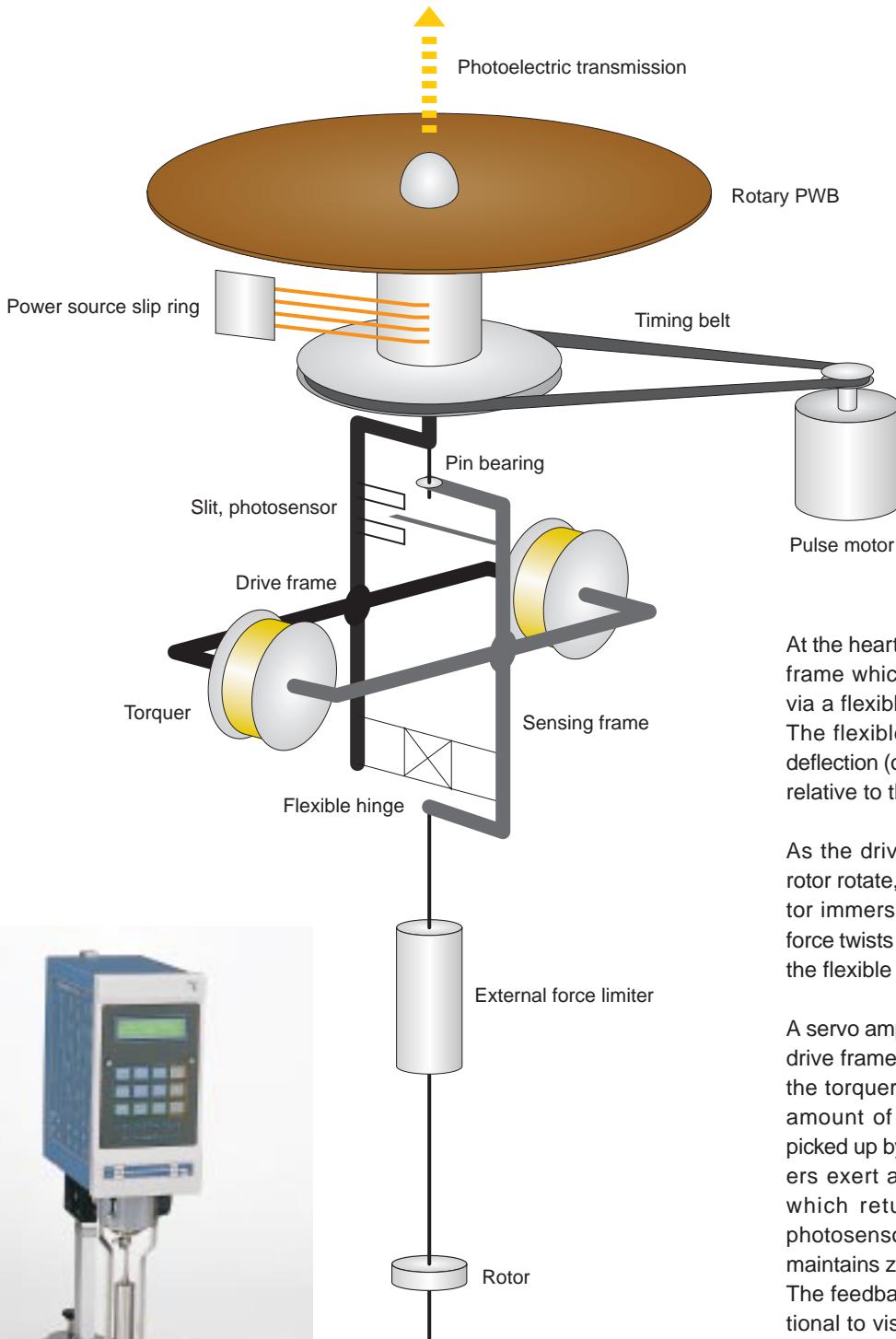
Temperature probe-equipped models are available. The cone plate type can measure the temperature of circulating water in a sample cup.

Data recording

A calendar is mounted in the main unit. Data, measuring date and starting time can be documented using a printer (option) with digital output cable (option) connection or pen recorder, etc., with an analog output cable (option).



Principle of Operation



At the heart of the TV-22/33 is the sensing frame which is linked to the drive frame via a flexible hinge (flat spring coupling). The flexible hinge allows small angular deflection (oscillation) of the sensing frame relative to the drive frame.

As the drive frame, sensing frame, and rotor rotate, viscous torque acts on the rotor immersed in the sample liquid. This force twists the sensing frame and deflects the flexible hinge from its zero position.

A servo amplifier mounted to the top of the drive frame outputs a feedback current to the torquers which is proportional to the amount of deflection (voltage change) picked up by the photosensors. The torquers exert a force on the sensing frame which returns it to a position where photosensor voltage becomes zero and maintains zero deflection ("zero method"). The feedback current is precisely proportional to viscous torque and functions as the viscosity output signal.

Configurations

Item	Model / Spindle Type				Model / Cone Plate Type			
Measurement range	TVB-22L	TVB-33L	TVB-22H	TVB-33H	TVE-22L	TVE-33L	TVE-22H	TVE-33H
Instrument configuration	TVB-22LT	TVB-33LT	TVB-22HT	TVB-33HT	TVE-22LT	TVE-33LT	TVE-22HT	TVE-33HT
Viscometer main unit	Low range		High range		Low range		High range	
Rotor set	M rotor, 4 pc. set (M1 ~ M4)		H rotor, 7 pc. set (H1 ~ H7)		Standard cone rotor set		Standard cone rotor set	
Guard	M guard		H guard		---		---	
Stand								
Storage case								
Rotor storage case								
Standard accessories								
Temperature probe	with TVB-22LT, TVB-33LT		with TVB-22HT, TVB-33HT		with TVE-22LT, TVE-33LT		with TVE-22HT, TVE-33HT	
Conventional models replaced:	DVL-B, DVM-B		BH, B8H		DVM-E		DVH-E, DVR-E	
	BL, B8L		DVH-B, DVH-B-4		ELD		DVU-E	
	BM, B8M		DVR-B, DVU-B		RE80L		EMD, EHD	
	RB80L		BH, B8H		- provides five (5) times the range of the above units		RE80H, RE80R,	
	- provides five (5) times the range of the above units		B8R, B8U, BS				RE80U	
			RB80H, RB80R,					
			RB80U					

Specifications

Main unit

TV-22 Rotation speed (rpm)	0.5 1 2.5 5 10 20 50 100 2 4 10 60 30 12 6 3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0 20
TV-33 Rotation speed(rpm)	0.5 1 2.5 5 10 20 50 100 2 4 10 20 0.2 0.1 60 30 12 6 3 1.5 0.6 0.3 0
TV-33 Program steps	19 steps
TV-33 Program patterns	max. 40 steps
Accuracy	max. 5 patterns
Repeatability	less than ±1% of full scale * Note 1
Using temperature range	less than ±0.2% of full scale
Temperature probe (option)	10~60°C
External output	thermoresistance (Pt100), 3 wire, Class A digital output RS232C analog output viscosity : 0~1.0V (load resistance above 10kΩ) temperature : 0~4.0V (load resistance above 10kΩ)
Input signal	Measuring start signal (dry contact)
Output signal	On measuring, Buzzer, Measuring stop (Auto stop mode) Open collector
Ambient temperature range	0~40°C
Ambient humidity range	less than 90% RH (non-condensation)
Power input	AC100~230V±10% 50/60Hz (however, rated voltage of standard accessory power cable is AC125V) * Note 2
Power consumption	less than 30VA
Wetted parts	SUS304/303 stainless steel
Dimensions	W290 x D300 x H430mm
Mass	spindle type : Model TVB approx. 8 kg (incl. stand) cone plate type : Model TVE approx. 9 kg (incl. stand)

* Note 1: when uses M1-M4 rotor, H2-H4 rotor, 1 3/4" rotor.

* Note 2: when power supply exceeds rated voltage of AC125V, please use separate special cable.

TV-22 Viscosity Measurement Range

Model		Measurement range (full-scale torque)	Viscosity measurement range			
TVB-22L	TVB-22LT	M (67.37 μN·m)	15	~	2,000,000	mPa·s
			(1	~	2,000,000	mPa·s)* Note 3
		2.5M (168.4 μN·m)	25	~	5,000,000	mPa·s
		5M (336.9 μN·m)	50	~	10,000,000	mPa·s
		H (718.7 μN·m)	100	~	8,000,000	mPa·s
		R (1437.4 μN·m)	100	~	16,000,000	mPa·s
TVB-22H	TVB-22HT	U (5749.6 μN·m)	200	~	64,000,000	mPa·s
		S (2156.1 μN·m)	150	~	24,000,000	mPa·s
TVE-22L	TVE-22LT	M (67.37 μN·m)	0.6	~	1,200	mPa·s* Note 4
		2.5M (168.4 μN·m)	1.5	~	3,000	mPa·s* Note 4
		5M (336.9 μN·m)	3	~	6,000	mPa·s* Note 4
TVE-22H	TVE-22HT	H (718.7 μN·m)	6.4	~	12,800	mPa·s* Note 4
		R (1437.4 μN·m)	12.8	~	25,600	mPa·s* Note 4
		U (5749.6 μN·m)	51.2	~	102,400	mPa·s* Note 4

TV-33 Viscosity Measurement Range

Model		Measurement range (full-scale torque)	Viscosity measurement range			
TVB-33L	TVB-33LT	M (67.37 μN·m)	15	~	6,000,000	mPa·s
			(1	~	6,000,000	mPa·s)* Note 3
		2.5M (168.4 μN·m)	25	~	15,000,000	mPa·s
		5M (336.9 μN·m)	50	~	30,000,000	mPa·s
		H (718.7 μN·m)	100	~	40,000,000	mPa·s
		R (1437.4 μN·m)	100	~	80,000,000	mPa·s
TVB-33H	TVB-33HT	U (5749.6 μN·m)	200	~	320,000,000	mPa·s
		S (2156.1 μN·m)	150	~	120,000,000	mPa·s
		M (67.37 μN·m)	0.6	~	6,000	mPa·s* Note 4
		2.5M (168.4 μN·m)	1.5	~	15,000	mPa·s* Note 4
		5M (336.9 μN·m)	3	~	30,000	mPa·s* Note 4
		H (718.7 μN·m)	6.4	~	64,000	mPa·s* Note 4
TVE-33L	TVE-33LT	R (1437.4 μN·m)	12.8	~	128,000	mPa·s* Note 4
		U (5749.6 μN·m)	51.2	~	512,000	mPa·s* Note 4

* Note 3: measurement range with L adaptor(option) mounted.

* Note 4: measurement range with standard cone rotor. Measurement range for optional cone rotors are shown in the table below.

Cone Rotor

Cone Rotor	Sample Volume	Shear Rate	Viscosity Measurement Range
1°34' x R24 (standard)	1.1 mL	3.83N* Note 5	see above table
1°34' x R12 (option)	0.2 mL	3.83N* Note 5	8 times standard rotor
0.8° x R24 (option)	0.6 mL	7.5N* Note 5	1/2 of standard rotor
0.8° x R12 (option)	0.1 mL	7.5N* Note 5	4 times standard rotor
3° x R24 (option)	2 mL	2.0N* Note 5	2 times standard rotor
3° x R17.65 (option)	0.8 mL	2.0N* Note 5	5 times standard rotor
3° x R14 (option)	0.4 mL	2.0N* Note 5	10 times standard rotor
3° x R12 (option)	0.3 mL	2.0N* Note 5	15 times standard rotor
3° x R9.7 (option)	0.2 mL	2.0N* Note 5	30 times standard rotor
SPP (option)	0.5 mL	2.0N* Note 5	30 times standard rotor

* Note 5: N denotes rotor rotation speed (rpm)

Standard Configurations



M rotor set (TVB 22/33 L)



Standard cone rotor (TVE 22/33)



Cup with temperature sensor
(Applied to E-*T type)



H rotor set (TVB 22/33 H)



Storage case



Roller stand

Options



Cone rotor



L adaptor



T-bar stage

Useful to measure the viscosity of thixotropic and yield value sample. The sample on the stage can be measured by moving up to vertical. The stage can be moved sequent connection with an output signal.

Largest up and down stroke :	Maximum 100 mm
Table speed	: measuring time 20 mm/min fasten time 140 mm/min
Power	: AC100 V ~ 120 V
Power consumption	: 10 VA
Dimensions	: 136(W)x236(D)x245(H)
Weight	: Approx. 2.5 kg



Small sample adaptor

Mounting this adaptor to the viscometer allows viscosity measurement of small sample volumes.

- (1) Sample volumes of 8~13 ml
- (2) High accuracy with fast temperature regulation
- (3) Calculation of shear rate, shear stress - ideal for rheological analysis



Printer

Printing method	thermal serial dot
Print digits	40 digits
Print width	approx. 90mm
Print speed	52.5 cps(max)
Dimensions	W160 x D170 x H66.5mm
Weight	approx. 700g (incl. battery)
Thermal paper	
Paper width	112mm
Roll diameter	ø48mm
Roll length	approx. 28m

Model TV-33 Example of Measurement Pattern Program

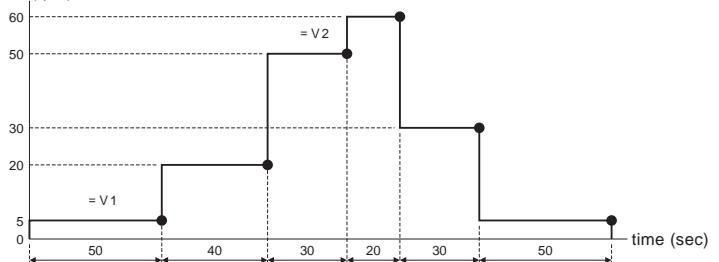
Speed change schedule (speed change steps = 6)

Step 1: rotation speed = 5 rpm, measurement time = 50 seconds
Step 2: rotation speed = 20 rpm, measurement time = 40 seconds
Step 3: rotation speed = 50 rpm, measurement time = 30 seconds
Step 4: rotation speed = 60 rpm, measurement time = 20 seconds
Step 5: rotation speed = 30 rpm, measurement time = 30 seconds
Step 6: rotation speed = 6 rpm, measurement time = 50 seconds

Thixotropic coefficients steps

* Thixotropic coefficients = V1 (step 1 viscosity value) ÷ V2 (step 3 viscosity value)

speed (rpm)



* Thixotropic coefficients: thixotropic index (thixotropic coefficients indicating degree of structural viscosity as determined by the viscosity measured at a low rotation speed divided by the viscosity measured at ten times that speed) as stipulated in ISO 7387-1, ASTM D 2196, JIS K 6901, etc.

Example of Printer Output Format

Printout example

DATE:2004.03.06 TIME:15:44
TV-33 VISCOMETER SN6269 TIMES001

PROGRAM = 2
ROTOR = 01: 1° 34' × R24

Step:01 Range:H Speed: 5rpm

00010	Vlu	125 mPas	9.8%	+25.0
00020	VI	198 mPas	15.5%	+24.9
00030	VI	199 mPas	15.6%	+24.9

Step:02 Range:H Speed: 20rpm

00010	VI	166 mPas	52.2%	+24.8
00020	VI	167 mPas	52.3%	+24.8
00030	VI	167 mPas	52.3%	+24.8

Step:03 Range:R Speed: 50rpm

00010	VI	143 mPas	55.8%	+24.8
00020	VI	143 mPas	56.0%	+24.8
00030	VI	143 mPas	55.9%	+24.8

TI = 1.3916

VI:STEP 01 = 199 mPas

VI:STEP 03 = 143 mPas

Printout Description

Year Month Day Time
viscometer model, serial number, No. of measurements

program No.
rotor code, rotor nomenclature

step No., measurement range, rotation speed

elapsed time (* Note 6)	display content code (* Note 7)	warning display (* Note 8)
viscosity	% torque	temperature (* Note 9)
		(* Note 10)

Shear Thinning Index
Step 1 viscosity value
Step 2 viscosity value

* Note 6: Elapsed time is the cumulative time beginning with the start of measurement (units: seconds).

* Note 7: Display content code.

* Note 8: "Warning mark" referenced to viscosity measurement values. [o] = overscale [u] = underscale [blank] = normal measurement

* Note 9: Normal printout, "viscosity measurements in % units".

* Note 10: Temperature measurement printout only available for models equipped with temperature measurement function.

No temperature printouts for non-temperature measurement function models.



Upper Measurement Limit Tables (mPa · s)

TVB-22L/33L

Rotor	60	30	12	6	3	1.5	0.6	0.3
L/Adp	10	20	50	100	200	400	1,000	2,000
No.1	100	200	500	1,000	2,000	4,000	10,000	20,000
No.2	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000
No.3	2,000	4,000	10,000	20,000	40,000	80,000	200,000	400,000
No.4	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	400,000	1,000,000	2,000,000

TVB-22L/33Lx2.5

Rotor	60	30	12	6	3	1.5	0.6	0.3
L/Adp	25	50	125	250	00	1,000	2,500	5,000
No.1	250	500	1,250	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000
No.2	1,250	2,500	6,250	12,500	25,000	50,000	125,000	250,000
No.3	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	500,000	1,000,000
No.4	25,000	50,000	125,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,500,000	5,000,000

TVB-22L/33Lx5

Rotor	60	30	12	6	3	1.5	0.6	0.3
L/Adp	50	100	250	500	1,000	2,000	5,000	10,000
No.1	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000
No.2	2,500	5,000	12,500	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
No.3	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	400,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
No.4	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000

TVE-22L/33L

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
1°34'xR24	6	12	30	60	120	240	600	1,200
48'xR24	3.07	6.14	15.35	30.7	61.4	122.8	307	614
3°xR17.65	29.3	58.6	146.5	293	586	1,172	2,930	5,860
3°xR14	58.6	117.2	293	586	1,172	2,344	5,860	11,720
3°xR12	92.16	184.3	460.8	921.6	1,843	3,686	9,216	18,430
3°xR9.7	176	352	880	1,760	3,520	7,040	17,600	35,200

TVE-22L/33Lx2.5

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
1°34'xR24	15	30	75	150	300	600	1,500	3,000
48'xR24	7.675	15.35	38.38	76.75	153.5	307	767.5	1,535
3°xR17.65	73.3	146.5	366.3	732.5	1,465	2,930	7,325	14,650
3°xR14	146.5	239	732.5	1,465	2,930	5,860	14,650	29,300
3°xR12	230.4	460.8	1,152	2,304	4,608	9,216	23,040	46,080
3°xR9.7	440	880	2,200	4,400	8,800	17,600	44,000	88,000

TVE-22L/33Lx5

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
1°34'xR24	30	62	150	300	600	1,200	3,000	6,000
48'xR24	15.35	30.70	76.75	153.5	307	614	1,535	3,070
3°xR17.65	146.5	293	732.5	1,465	2,930	5,860	14,650	29,300
3°xR14	293	586	1,465	2,930	5,860	11,720	29,300	58,600
3°xR12	460.8	921.6	2,304	4,608	9,216	18,430	46,080	92,160
3°xR9.7	880	1,760	4,400	8,800	17,600	35,200	88,000	176,000

TVB-22H/33H

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
No.1	100	200	500	1,000	2,000	4,000	10,000	20,000
No.2	400	800	2,000	4,000	8,000	16,000	40,000	80,000
No.3	1,000	2,000	5,000	10,000	20,000	40,000	100,000	200,000
No.4	2,000	4,000	10,000	20,000	40,000	80,000	200,000	400,000
No.5	4,000	8,000	20,000	40,000	80,000	160,000	400,000	800,000
No.6	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	400,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
No.7	40,000	80,000	200,000	400,000	800,000	1,600,000	4,000,000	8,000,000

TVB-22H/33H-(R)

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
No.1	200	400	1,000	2,000	4,000	8,000	20,000	40,000
No.2	800	1,600	4,000	8,000	16,000	32,000	80,000	160,000
No.3	2,000	4,000	10,000	20,000	40,000	80,000	200,000	400,000
No.4	4,000	8,000	20,000	40,000	80,000	160,000	400,000	800,000
No.5	8,000	16,000	40,000	80,000	160,000	320,000	800,000	1,600,000
No.6	20,000	40,000	100,000	200,000	400,000	800,000	2,000,000	4,000,000
No.7	80,000	160,000	400,000	800,000	1,600,000	3,200,000	8,000,000	16,000,000

TVB-22H/33H-(U)

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
No.1	800	1,600	4,000	8,000	16,000	32,000	80,000	160,000
No.2	3,200	6,400	16,000	32,000	64,000	128,000	320,000	640,000
No.3	8,000	16,000	40,000	800,000	160,000	320,000	800,000	1,600,000
No.4	16,000	32,000	80,000	160,000	320,000	640,000	1,600,000	3,200,000
No.5	32,000	64,000	160,000	320,000	640,000	1,280,000	3,200,000	6,400,000
No.6	80,000	160,000	400,000	800,000	1,600,000	3,200,000	8,000,000	16,000,000
No.7	320,000	640,000	1,600,000	3,200,000	6,400,000	12,800,000	32,000,000	64,000,000

TVE-22H/33H

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
1°34'xR24	64	128	320	640	1,280	2,560	6,400	12,800
48'xR24	33	66	164	328	656	1,312	3,280	6,560
3°xR17.65	312.5	625	1,563	3,125	6,250	12,500	31,250	62,500
3°xR14	625	1,250	3,125	6,250	12,500	25,000	62,500	125,000
3°xR12	983	1,966	4,915	9,830	19,660	39,320	98,300	196,600
3°xR9.7	1,875	3,750	9,375	18,750	37,500	75,000	187,500	375,000

TVE-22H/33H-(R)

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
1°34'xR24	128	256	640	1,280	2,560	5,120	12,800	25,600
48'xR24	66	131	328	655	1,310	2,620	6,550	13,100
3°xR17.65	625	1,250	3,125	6,250	12,500	25,000	62,500	125,000
3°xR14	1,250	2,500	6,250	12,500	25,000	50,000	125,000	250,000
3°xR12	1,966	3,932	9,830	19,660	39,320	78,640	196,600	393,200
3°xR9.7	3,750	7,500	18,750	37,500	75,000	150,000	375,000	750,000

TVE-22H/33H-(U)

Rotor	100	50	20	10	5	2.5	1	0.5
1°34'xR24	512	1,024	2,560	5,120	10,240	20,480	51,200	102,400
48'xR24	262	524	1,310	2,620	5,240	10,480	26,200	52,400
3°xR17.65	2,500	5,000	12,500	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
3°xR14	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	500,000	1,000,000
3°xR12	7,864	15,728	39,320	78,640	157,280	314,560	786,400	1,572,400
3°xR9.7	15,000	30,000	75,000	150,000	300,000	600,000	1,500,000	3,000,000

denotes option

Accurate measurement values might not be obtained in the entire area indicated by dark shading [] or portions of the area indicated by light shading [] as these areas are subject to turbulent flow.

VISCOMETER



Reflecting our motto, "providing our customers what they want in the format they desire", our development effort is focused on the diverse needs of customers and underscores our ceaseless drive in improving the reliability of viscosity measurement as well as the level of our measurement expertise. As a dedicated manufacturer of rheological equipment, our viscometers are endowed with TOKI SANGYO's wealth of knowhow and depth of experience - products which our customers can use with the highest degree of confidence.

www.tokisangyo.com

Product specifications and design are subject to change or modification without notice.

⚠ Warning: do not operate equipment in flame or explosion-hazardous location

⚠ Caution relating to safety: manual should be thoroughly read before use and equipment should be operated and handled in the prescribed correct manner.



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